

# HELCOM ICES and their Baltic Sea Regional Project, BSRP

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#### Baltic Sea: Main Characteristics

- Semi-enclosed brackish water area
- Persistent vertical layers
- •Residence time of water : 25yrs

•Renewal of bottom-water: unpredictable - often stagnation periods

•Plants/animals: low numbers stressed

•Large catchment area with land use activities strong effect on water quality - population - 85 million



European Commission

### **International Managing Bodies**



### 2006 0101



International Baltic Sea Fishery Commission

#### **Scientific Advice**



International Council for the Exploration of the Sea Conseil International pour l'Exploration de la Mer

## ICESCIEM

**350 scientists** 

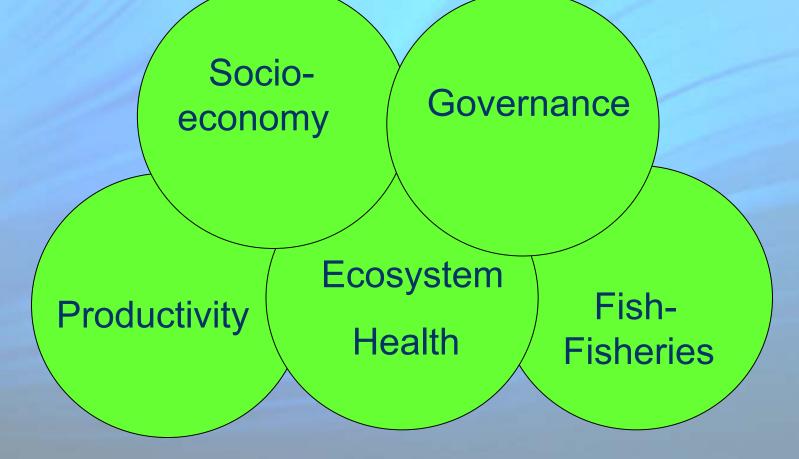




5 eastern countries requested support from	
GEF	1995-1997
HELCOM - IBSFC – ICES	1998-2001
National consultations	1998-2001
BS LME Workshop	2001
Draft Project Implementation Pla	n <i>2000-2001</i>
<b>BSRP</b> approved/launched	2003
BSRP running 1st phase	2003-now
Budget: 40 mill US\$ 200	3-2008



# The Large Marine Ecosystem, LME, concept



e<u>rge</u>n Seminar 16th-17th January 200



### **BSRP** is managed by HELCOM

### in full cooperation with ICES

Aims

\* Facilitate ecosystem-based assessments to strengthen the management of Baltic Sea

\* Strengthening of regional institutions through capacity building efforts

\* Inform and engage stakeholders and decision-makers on the project approach and objectives

\* Assess and evaluate the socio-economic effects of the ecosystem-based management for farming, fishing and coastal communities



C1

## The Baltic LME concept

Strengthening technical capacity

### Marine

Coastal CZM Fish/envionm. Toxins/impact COMBINE

Grant/Credit on-farm investments. Salmon river rest. Modeling water quality and nutrient transport

The Land Coastal Management Activities C2

Land

**Training farmers** 

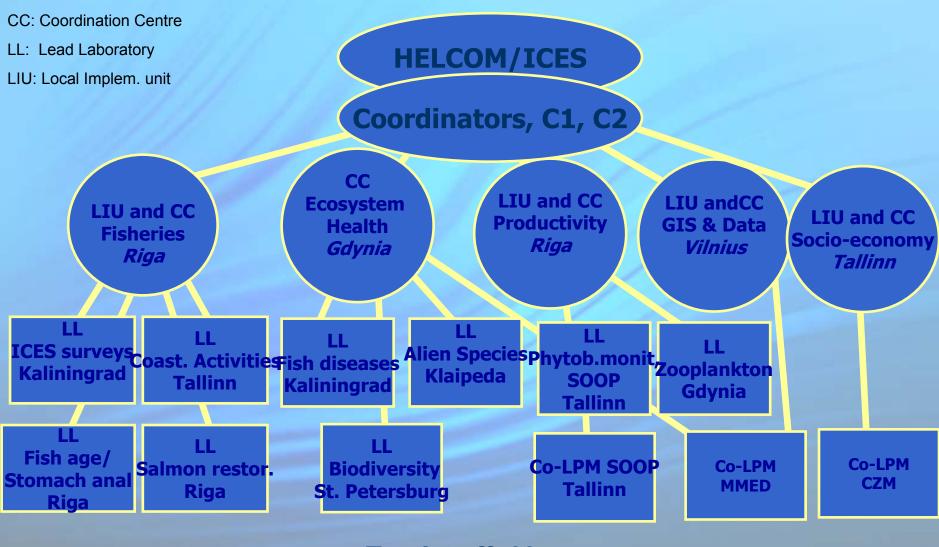
Ships of OpportunityToxins/impactJoint integrated ass. surveysCOMBINEEcosystem Health parametersStrengthening technical capacity, WS.s

Upgrade laboratories and ships Improve scientific/and political coordination

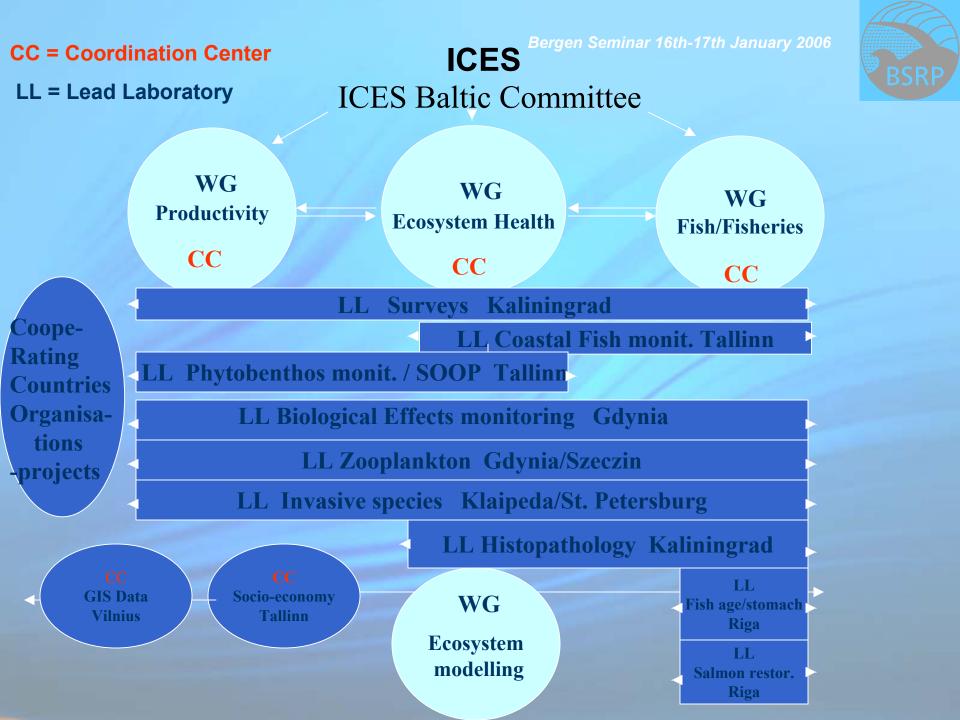
The Large Marine Ecosystem Activities

#### **BSRP** Working Structure





Total staff 60



BSRP Actors:

Scientists/farmers ++ Cooperation, coordination

Politicians
 --+ Too much nationalists

- Conventions + Structure
  International organizations + Model
  EU, EEA, US EPA NOAA
  Read Cooperators + 1
  - + Strengthened
    - + MoU , LoA , + network
      Regional Program,
      + Institutions





Major stength:Organization + MoneyBIREME BONUS BONUS-169SAFMAMSSIDA NEFCOCooperating with western key InstitutesHighly qualified staffAchieving high technical capacity

Major challenge: POLITICIANS (national owners)



## Key-words for the future: INTEGRATION (internal and external) and OUTREACH

GEF/BSRP: has been a Catalyser in facilitating the ecosystem approach to management of the Baltic Sea